

Identified U.S. Native Animal Imports by Taxa, 2000-2004
 Defenders of Wildlife 12/1/2006
 (Native species compared at end to total number of imported species)

Amphibians

Genus	Species
AMBYSTOMA	MACRODACTYLUM
AMBYSTOMA	OPACUM
AMBYSTOMA	TIGRINUM
BATRACHOSEPS	STEBBINSI
BUFO	DEBILIS
BUFO	MARINUS
EURYCEA	NANA
GYRINOPHILUS	PORPHYRITICUS
HYLA	CINEREA
HYLA	GRATIOSA
HYLA	VERSICOLOR
NECTURUS	MACULOSUS
NOTOPHTHALMUS	VIRIDESCENS
RANA	AURORA
RANA	BERLANDIERI
RANA	CATESBEIANA
RANA	CLAMITANS
RANA	PIPIENS
SCAPHIOPUS	COUCHI
SMILISCA	BAUDINI
TARICHA	GRANULOSA
TARICHA	TOROSA
XENOPUS	LAEVIS

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Birds

ACCIPITER	GENTILIS
AIMOPHILA	AESTIVALIS
AIX	SPONSA
ALLE	ALLE
AMAZONA	VIRIDIGENALIS
ANAS	ACUTA
ANAS	AMERICANA
ANAS	BAHAMENSIS
ANAS	CLYPEATA
ANAS	CRECCA
ANAS	CYANOPTERA
ANAS	DISCORS
ANAS	PLATYRHYNCHOS
ANAS	RUBRIPES

ANAS	STREPERA
ANHINGA	ANHINGA
ANSER	ALBIFRONS
ARATINGA	HOLOCHLORA
AYTHYA	AFFINIS
AYTHYA	AMERICANA
AYTHYA	COLLARIS
AYTHYA	MARILA
AYTHYA	VALISINERIA
BOMBYCILLA	CEDRORUM
BONASA	UMBELLUS
BRANTA	BERNICLA
BRANTA	CANADENSIS
BRANTA	SANDVICENSIS
BUBO	VIRGINIANUS
BUBULCUS	IBIS
BUCEPHALA	ALBEOLA
BUCEPHALA	CLANGULA
BUCEPHALA	ISLANDICA
BUTEO	JAMAICENSIS
CALLIPEPLA	CALIFORNICA
CALLIPEPLA	GAMBELII
CARDINALIS	CARDINALIS
CARDINALIS	SINUATUS
CARPODACUS	MEXICANUS
CATHARTES	AURA
CHARADRIUS	ALEXANDRINUS
CHEN	CANAGICA
CHEN	ROSSII
COLUMBA	LEUCOCEPHALA
COLUMBINA	PASSERINA
CORVUS	BRACHYRHYNCHOS
CYANOCORAX	YNCAS
CYGNUS	BUCCINATOR
CYGNUS	COLUMBIANUS
DENDRAGAPUS	OBSCURUS
DENDROICA	OCCIDENTALIS
EMPIDONAX	FLAVIVENTRIS
FALCO	COLUMBARIUS
FALCO	FEMORALIS
FALCO	MEXICANUS
FALCO	PEREGRINUS
FALCO	SPARVERIUS
GALLINULA	CHLOROPUS
GAVIA	PACIFICA
GLAUCIDIUM	BRASILIANUM
GRUS	AMERICANA
GRUS	CANADENSIS

GYMNOGYPS	CALIFORNIANUS
HISTRIONICUS	HISTRIONICUS
ICTERUS	GULARIS
LEPTOTILA	VERREAUXI
LOPHODYTES	CUCULLATUS
LUSCINIA	SVECICA
MELANITTA	FUSCA
MELEAGRIS	GALLOPAVO
MERGUS	MERGANSER
MIMUS	POLYGLOTTOS
OXYURA	JAMAICENSIS
PARABUTEO	UNICINCTUS
PASSERINA	CIRIS
PASSERINA	CYANEA
PELECANUS	ERYTHRORHYNCHOS
PELECANUS	OCCIDENTALIS
PERDIX	PERDIX
PHASIANUS	COLCHICUS
PHEUCTICUS	CHRYSOPEPLUS
PHOENICOPTERU	RUBER
PITANGUS	SULPHURATUS
POLYBORUS	PLANCUS
RALLUS	LONGIROSTRIS
RECURVIROSTRA	AMERICANA
SOMATERIA	FISCHERI
SOMATERIA	MOLLISSIMA
STERNA	HIRUNDO
STRIX	NEBULOSA
SURNIA	ULULA
TYTO	ALBA
XANTHOCEPHALU	XANTHOCEPHALUS
ZENAIIDA	MACROURA

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Fish

ACIPENSER	FULVESCENS
ACIPENSER	OXYRHYNCHUS
ACIPENSER	TRANSMONTANUS
AETOBATUS	NARINARI
AGONOPSIS	VULSA
ANARHICHTHYS	OCELLATUS
ANGUILLA	ROSTRATA
BRACHYISTIUS	FRENATUS
CARCHARHINUS	LEUCAS
CARCHARHINUS	MELANOPTERUS
CARCHARIAS	TAURUS
CATOSTOMUS	SANTAANAE

CHITONOTUS	PUGETENSIS
CLINOCOTTUS	EMBRYUM
CLUPEA	HARENGUS
COOKEOLUS	JAPONICUS
CYMATOGASTER	AGGREGATA
DIODON	HYSTRIX
DORMITATOR	LATIFRONS
ECHIDNA	NEBULOSA
EMBIOTOCA	LATERALIS
EMPETRICHTHYS	LATOS
ERIMYSTAX	CAHNI
EUCYCLOGOBIUS	NEWBERRYI
GADUS	MORHUA
GASTEROSTEUS	ACULEATUS
GINGLYMOSTOMA	CIRRATUM
HEMILEPIDOTUS	HEMILEPIDOTUS
HEXAGRAMMOS	DECAGRAMMUS
HIPPOCAMPUS	ERECTUS
HIPPOCAMPUS	HISTRIX
HIPPOCAMPUS	INGENS
HIPPOCAMPUS	KUDA
HIPPOCAMPUS	REIDI
HYPHYPOPS	RUBICUNDUS
ICTALURUS	NEBULOSUS
JORDANIA	ZONOPE
LEPIDOPSETTA	BILINEATA
MENIDIA	MENIDIA
MYOXOCEPHALUS	POLYACANTHOCEPHALU
NAUTICHTHYS	OCULOFASCIATUS
NEGAPRION	BREVIROSTRIS
ONCORHYNCHUS	MYKISS
ONCORHYNCHUS	NERKA
OPHIODON	ELONGATUS
OXYLEBIUS	PICTUS
PAROPHRYS	VETULUS
PERCA	FLAVESCENS
PETROMYZON	MARINUS
PLATICTHYS	STELLATUS
POLYNEMUS	OCTONEMUS
POMACANTHUS	ARCUATUS
PORICTHYS	NOTATUS
PRISTIS	PECTINATA
REINHARDTIUS	STOMIAS
RHAMPHOCOTTU:	RICHARDSONI
ROCCUS	SAXATILUS
SALMO	SALAR
SALVELINUS	ALPINUS
SALVELINUS	FONTINALIS

SCORPAENICHTH MARMORATUS
SEBASTES MALIGER
SEBASTES NEBULOSUS
SQUALUS ACANTHIAS
STIZOSTEDION VITREUM
SYNGNATHUS LEPTORHYNCHUS

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Mammals

ALCES ALCES
ALOPEX LAGOPUS
ANTILOCAPRA AMERICANA
BISON BISON
CANIS LATRANS
CANIS LUPUS
CASTOR CANADENSIS
CYNOMYS LUDOVICIANUS
DELPHINAPTERUS LEUCAS
DIDELPHIS VIRGINIANA
EPTESICUS FUSCUS
EUMETOPIAS JUBATUS
GULO GULO
LAGENORHYNCHUS OBLIQUIDENS
LEPUS AMERICANUS
LYNX CANADENSIS
LYNX RUFUS
MARTES PENNANTI
MEPHITIS MEPHITIS
MICROTUS PENNSYLVANICUS
MIROUNGA ANGUSTIROSTRIS
MUSTELA NIGRIPES
MUSTELA VISON
ORCINUS ORCA
OREAMNOS AMERICANUS
OVIBOS MOSCHATUS
OVIS CANADENSIS
OVIS DALLI
PEROMYSCUS MANICULATUS
PHOCA VITULINA
PROCYON LOTOR
PUMA CONCOLOR
RANGIFER TARANDUS
SCIURUS CAROLINENSIS
TADARIDA BRASILIENSIS
TAMIASCIURUS HUDSONICUS
TAXIDEA TAXUS
UROCYON CINEREOARGENTEUS

URSUS	AMERICANUS
URSUS	ARCTOS
URSUS	MARITIMUS
VULPES	VELOX
VULPES	VULPES
ZALOPHUS	CALIFORNIANUS

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Reptiles

ALLIGATOR	MISSIPIENSIS
ANOLIS	CAROLINENSIS
CHELONIA	MYDAS
CHELYDRA	SERPENTINA
CHRYSEMYS	NELSONI
CHRYSEMYS	PICTA
CLEMMYS	GUTTATA
CLEMMYS	INSCULPTA
CLEMMYS	MARMORATA
COLEONYX	BREVIS
COLUBER	CONSTRUCTOR
CROTALUS	ADAMANTEUS
CROTALUS	ATROX
CROTALUS	CERASTES
CROTALUS	HORRIDUS
CROTALUS	LEPIDUS
CROTALUS	MITCHELLII
CROTALUS	MOLOSUS
CROTALUS	PRICEI
CROTALUS	RUBER
CROTALUS	SCUTULATUS
CROTALUS	TIGRIS
CROTALUS	VIRIDIS
CROTALUS	WILLARDI
CROTAPHYTUS	COLLARIS
CROTAPHYTUS	INSULARIS
DIPSOSAURUS	DORSALIS
DRYMARCHON	CORAIS
DRYMOBIUS	MARGARITIFERUS
ELAPHE	GUTTATA
ELAPHE	OBSOLETA
ERETMOCHELYS	IMBRICATA
EUMECES	EGREGIUS
EUMECES	FASCIATUS
GAMBELIA	WISLIZENII
GERRHONOTUS	PANAMINTUS
GOPHERUS	AGASSIZII
GOPHERUS	BERLANDIERI

GRAPTEMYS	CAGLEI
GRAPTEMYS	FLAVIMACULATA
GRAPTEMYS	GEOGRAPHICA
GRAPTEMYS	NIGRANODA
GRAPTEMYS	PSEUDOGEOGRAPHICA
GRAPTEMYS	VERSA
HELODERMA	SUSPECTUM
HETERODON	NASICUS
KINOSTERNON	FLAVESCENS
KINOSTERNON	SUBRUBRUM
LAMPROPELTIS	GETULA
LAMPROPELTIS	MEXICANA
LAMPROPELTIS	PYROMELANA
LAMPROPELTIS	TRIANGULUM
LAMPROPELTIS	ZONATA
LEPIDOCHELYS	OLIVACEA
LEPTODEIRA	SEPTENTRIONALIS
LICHANURA	TRIVIRGATA
MACROCLEMYS	TEMMINCKII
MALACLEMYS	TERRAPIN
NERODIA	ERYTHROGASTER
NERODIA	FASCIATA
OPHEODRYS	AESTIVUS
OXYBELIS	AENEUS
PHRYNOSOMA	CORONATUM
PHRYNOSOMA	MODESTUM
PHRYNOSOMA	PLATYRHINOS
PITUOPHIS	CATENIFER
PITUOPHIS	MELANOLEUCUS
PSEUDEMYS	CONCINNA
PSEUDEMYS	FLORIDANA
PSEUDEMYS	NELSONI
PSEUDEMYS	RUBRIVENTRIS
RHINOCHEILUS	LECONTEI
SALVADORA	GRAHAMIAE
SAUROMALUS	OBESUS
SCELOPORUS	MAGISTER
SCELOPORUS	OCCIDENTALIS
SCELOPORUS	OLIVACEUS
SCELOPORUS	POINSETTII
SCELOPORUS	VARIABILIS
SISTRURUS	CATENATUS
SISTRURUS	MILARIUS
TERRAPENE	CAROLINA
THAMNOPHIS	MARCIANUS
THAMNOPHIS	RADIX
THAMNOPHIS	SAURITUS
THAMNOPHIS	SIRTALIS

TRACHEMYS SCRIPTA
TRIMORPHODON BISCUTATUS
TRIONYX FEROX
TRIONYX SPINIFERUS
UROSAURUS ORNATUS
UTA STANSBURIANA

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Annelids

EUDISTYLIA VANCOUVERI
GLYCERA DIBRANCHIATA

Native Annelids 2 of 5

Arachnids

CENTRUROIDES VITTATUS
HADRURUS ARIZONENSIS
LATRODECTUS MACTANS

Native Arachnids 3 of 96

Cnidarians

ACROPORA CEREALIS
ACROPORA CERVICORNIS
ACROPORA HUMILIS
ACROPORA HYACINTHUS
ACROPORA SELAGO
ACROPORA VALIDA
AGARICIA AGARICITES
AGARICIA HUMILIS
ALVEOPORA VERRILLIANA
ANTHOPLEURA ELEGANTISSIMA
ANTHOPLEURA XANTHOGRAMMICA
AURELIA AURITA
AURELIA LABIATA
BALANOPHYLLIA ELEGANS
CIRRHIPATHES SPIRALIS
CORYNACTIS CALIFORNICA
DENDROGYRA CYLINDRUS
DICHOCOENIA STOKESI
DISTICHOPORA SULCATA
EGUCHIPSAMMIA FISTULA
EPIACTIS PROLIFERA
EUSMILIA FASTIGIATA
FAVIA FRAGUM
FUNGIA CONCINNA
FUNGIA DISTORTA

FUNGIA	PAUMOTENSIS
MAEANDROSERIS	BOTTAE
MEANDRINA	MEANDRITES
METRIDIUM	GIGANTEUM
MILLEPORA	ALCICORNIS
MILLEPORA	COMPLANATA
MONTASTRAEA	ANNULARIS
MONTASTREA	CAVERNOSA
MONTIPORA	VERRUCOSA
MUSSA	ANGULOSA
PARANTIPATHES	TETRASTICHA
PAVONA	VARIANS
POCILLOPORA	DAMICORNIS
POCILLOPORA	EYDOUXI
POCILLOPORA	MEANDRINA
POCILLOPORA	ROBUSTA
POCILLOPORA	VERRUCOSA
PORITES	ASTREOIDES
PORITES	LICHEN
PORITES	LUTEA
PORITES	PORITES
PORITES	RUS
PSEUDOPTEROG	ELISABETHAE
PTILOSARCUS	GURNEYI
SCOLYMIA	CUBENSIS
SCOLYMIA	LACERA
SIDERASTREA	SIDEREA
STOMOLOPHUS	MELEAGRIS
STOMPHIA	DIDEMON
STYLASTER	CALIFORNICUS
TREMATOTROCHI	CORBICULA
TUBASTRAEA	AUREA
TUBASTRAEA	COCCINEA
URTICINA	CRASSICORNIS
URTICINA	LOFOTENSIS
URTICINA	PISCIVORA

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Crustaceans

ACANTHOLITHODI	HISPIDUS
ALPHEUS	ARMATUS
BALANUS	BALANOIDES
BALANUS	NUBILUS
CALLINECTES	ARCUATUS
CANCER	MAGISTER
DROMIA	ENYTHROPUS
LEBBEUS	GRANDIMANUS

PARALITHODES CAMTSCHATICA
PROCAMBARUS CLARKI
PUGETTIA GRACILIS
STENOPUS HISPIDUS
STENORHYNCHUS SETICORNIS
UCA PUGNAX

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Insects

BATTUS POLIDAMUS
DACTYLOPIUS COCCUS
DESMOCERUS CALIFORNICUS
DRYADULA PHAETUSA
HELICONIUS ERATO
HERACLIDES ARISTODEMUS
PAPILIO THOAS
POLYPHYLLA BARBATA
TRIMEROTROPIS INFANTILIS

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Molluscs

LEPTOXIS AMPLA
ACHATINELLA FULGENS
ACMAEA MITRA
ACTINONAIAS LIGAMENTINA
ANADARA SUBCRENATA
ASTRAEA GIBBEROSA
CATHERINA TUNICATA
CRYPTOCHITON STELLERI
DIODORA ASPERA
ENTEROCTOPUS DOFLEINI
FUSITRITON OREGONENSIS
HALIOTIS KAMTSCHATKANA
LAMPSILIS PEROVALIS
LIMA SCABRA
LITTORINA LITTOREA
MELIBE LEONINA
MUREX RADIX
MYTILUS EDULIS
NOETIA PONDEROSA
OCTOPUS VULGARIS
PLEUROBEMA CURTUM
PLEUROBEMA PLENUM
POLYGYRISCUS VIRGINIANUS
SEPIOTEUTHIS SEPIOIDEA
STROMBUS GIGAS

TEGU;A FUNEBRALIS
TIVELA STULTORUM
TONICELLA LINEATA
TRITONIA DIOMEDEA
TULOTOMA MAGNIFICA

Native Molluscs 30 of 75

Native Asteroidea 0 of 1

HIPPOSPONGIA LACHNE

Native Porifera 1 of 4

Native Chilopods 0 of 2

Native Diplopods 0 of 3

Echinoderms

CUCUMARIA MINIATA
DERMASTERIAS IMBRICATA
EVASTERIAS TROSCHELII
HENRICIA LEVIUSCULA
HETEROCENTROTUM MAMMILATUS
MEDIASTER AEQUALIS
ORTHASTERIAS KOEHLERI
PARASTICHOPUS CALIFORNICUS
PATIRIA MINIATA
PILASTER OCHRACEUS
PYCNOPODIA HELIANTHOIDES
STRONGYLOCENTRIDROEBACHIENSIS
STRONGYLOCENTRIDPURPURATUS

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